('.) PROVYDED alwey and be ye enacted by auctoryte of this Psent parlyament that this present acte or any thing or thying? therin conteyned shall not begynne to take effecte nor be putt in execucyon tyll the feast of the Natyvyte of Act; nales other-Seynt John Baptyst next comyng; Except the Kynge Majesiye on thyssyde the said Feast by his tree patente under his greate scale to be enrolled in the parlyment roll of this present parlyament, do declare & expresse that yt is his pleasure Putent, &c. that yt [shalbe*] begynne & take effect at any tyme afore the sayd Fesst: And yf his Highnes happen so to do, that then ymedyatly after nuche declaracyon of his pleasure by his said free patent? in fourme aformayd this acyd acte shalbegyn & be put in execution afore the sayd feast according to his sayd pleasure so to be declared by his sayd tres patent; eny thyng in this provyso to the contry herof notwythstondyng.

AND BE IT further enacted by auctoryte aforsayd that the Kyngf Majestye at all tymes on thyssyde the sayd feast shall have full power & auctoryte, by his tres patent? under his greate seale to be incolled in the parlyament rolle of thys present parlyament, to abrogate adnulle and utterlyr epele & make voyde this acre and evy thyng & thyng? therin this Act with certain Period. conteyred, or else asmoche & suche therof as shalbe declared & lymytted on thyssyde the sayd Fesst by his sayd tres parent? to be voyde & repealed. And that all suche repele & adnullacyon so to be made in fourme aformand by his Highnes on thyssyde the sayd feast, shalbe as good & effectuall as thoughe it had bene done & hadd by auctoryte of parlyament; eny thyng or thyng? conteyned in thys present acte to the contry herof not mythstondyng. And yf no suche repele be had or made by the Kyng? Majestye on thyssyde the sayde feaste in fourme as ys afore rehersed, that then the sayde acte or asmoche & suche therof as shall not be repealed on thyssyde the said feast, shall ymedystly after the sayd feast stonde fyrme good and effectuall & from thensforthe be putt in due executyon according to the tenure therof; eny thyng in this acte or in eny the pvysyons aforesaid to the contry herof notwythstondyng. (')

CHAPTER XXII.

An Acre for the establishement of the Kynges succession.

N THEIRE mooste humble wase shewen unto your Majestie your mooste humble and obedyent subjectes the Lordes Erits resolting A spirituall and temporall and the Comons in this present parliament assembled, that syns it is the naturall inclination in the Title to the of every man gladely and wyllyngiye to pvyde for the sucrtic of bothe bys title and succession all though it touche Crows and the hys onlye pryvate cause; We therfore mooste rightfull and dredfull Soversigne Lorde reken our selfes moche more bounden to beseche and instant your Highnes, all though we doubt [not] of your pryncely harte and wysdome myxed with a naturall affeccion to the same, to forsee and provyde for the perfite suertie of both you and of your moste lawfull succession and heires, upon whiche dependeth all our joye and welth, in whome also ye unyted and knytte the only mere true inheritaunce and title of this Realme without any contradiccion: Wherfore we your seyd mooste humble and obedyent subjectes in this present parliament assembled, callying to our remembraunce the greate dyvysions whiche in tymes paste hathe byn in this Realme by reason of severall titles pretended to the imperiall Crowne of the same, which some tymes and for the most parte ensued by occasion of ambiguyte and doubt? then not soo perfyctlye declared but that men myght upon frowarde intentes expounde theym to every mans synystre appetite and affeccion after theire sence, contrarie to the right legalitie of the succession and posteritie of the lawfull Kynges and Emperoura of this Realme, whereif hath insued great effusion and destruccion of mans blode aswell of a great nothbre of the nobles as of other the subject? and specially inheritours in the same; And the greatest occasion therof hath byn by

1 This and the following Proviso are inserted in a second Schedule annexed to the original Act.

4 shall O.

See the Notes at the End of Stat. 23 Henry VIII. c. 20. by which it appears that that Act was confirmed on the 9th of July preceding the beginning of the Session in which this present Act was passed.

exaceyons payd to the See of Rome.

28.

^{*} The last Two Clauses of this AO do not appear in any printed Edition previous to Cay's 1758. The Royal Assent was given by Letters Patent of 7 April 25 Hen. VIII. as appears by the following Entry on the Roll in Chancery:

[«] Cui quidem Bille plect & ad plenu intellet y dem dim Regem ex assensu & succoritate parliamenti predes tali? est responsum;

[&]quot;MEMORAND' que septimo die Aprilis, anno regni Regis Henrici octavi vicesimo quinto, Idem Das Rex per fres suns patentes sub Aratificaccon of the Acte magno sigillo suo sigillat, actum pocom ratificavit & confirmavit, & actui illo assensum auti regiti dedit put p casdem tras patentes for the exoliacyon of culus tenor sequit' in hec ?ba magis apte constat.

⁴⁸ Rex Omiby ad quos, &c. Saftm. Inspeximus quendam actum editum in Parliamento neo inchoato ecio die Novembr anno regni nn vicesimo primo & abinde p divisas progatões progat & adhuc continuat; cujus quidem actus tenor sequit' in hec vos: Moost humbly besechen your most Royall Magestie [repeating the whole of the preceding ACI verbatim, with only such Variations as are inserted in the foregoing Noice, and marked nu. 28. and then proceeding as follows:] Sciatia ad nos statutum Idem p coi utilitate regni nri & subditos nros fore considerantes, ac ad humilem peticoem tocius coitatis dei nri pliamenti pressur ad quos subditos nros peticiem grose moti & inclinati sum", statutum Pdem & omia & singula in eodem content", Excepta illu clausula qd statutu illud non incipiet cape effectum ante festum Nativitatis Sči Johis Baple při futuř Ratificavim⁹ acceptavim⁹ approbavim⁹ de confirmavim⁹ ac p Psentes fras nītas patentes ratificam? acceptam? approbam? & confirmam? Ac statutum illud & omia & singula in codem specifical except pexcept juxta auctoritatem nob in quadam prisione eidem statuto annex concessans volum declaram & firmil injungendo mandam? in executivem poni le demandari immediate post diem dal Psenciü. Ita qd immediate post diem dal Psenciü statutű illud incipiet cape essem & in omiby reputabit' in esseu. Et qd debite utet' obediet' & observabit' juxta teuorem ejusdem. Aliqua clausula prissonis in codem statuto content sive eidem annek in contrem in aliquo non obstante. In cusus rei testimoniti has fras nras fieri fecim" patentes in rotulo dei parliamenti nri juxta tenorem & prisionem atatuti pdei irrotuland. Teste me ipo apud Westm septimo die Aprilis anno regno nn vicesima quinto."

[·] Interlined on the Roll. O. inserts.

cause no psycle and substanciall provysion by lawe hath byn made wythin thys Realme of yt self, when doughte and questyans have byn moved and proponed of the certaintie and legalitie of the succession and posterite of the Crowne: By reason wherof the Bisshop of Rome and See apostolike, contrary to the greate and invyolable grauntes of jurisdiccions geven by God ymmediatly to Emperours Kynges and Prynces in succession to theire heires, hath presumed in tymes paste to investe who shulde please theym to inherite in other mennes Kyngdomes and Domynyons, whiche thynge we your most humble subjectes bothe spiritual! and temporall doo mooste abhorre and deteste; And some tymes other foren prynces and potentates of sondre degrees, myndyng rather dissension and discorde to contynue in the Realme to the utter desolacion therof then charitie equitie or unitie, have many tymes [subported] wronge titles wherby they myght the more easylie and facilly aspire to the supioritie of the same; The contynuaunce and sufferance wheref depely considered and pondered were to daungerous and peryllous to be suffered any lenger within this Realme, and to moche cont'ry to the unytic peace and tranquyllitie of the same, being greatly reprocheable and dishonorable to the hole Realme:

The Marriage of the King and Lady Katherine, Widow of his Brother Prince Arthur, declared void, and their Separation valid; and she shall be termed only Dowager to Prince Arthur.

IN CONSIDERACION wheref your seid moste humble and obedyent subjectes the Nobles and Comons of this Realme callyng further to their remembraunce, that the good unyrie pease and welthe of this Realme and the succession of the subjection of the same moste specially and pryncipallye above all [wordely'] thynges consisteth and restith in the certentie and suertie of the procreacion and posteritie of your Highnes, in whos most royall person at this present tyme is noo maner of doubt nor question, doo therfore mooste humbly beseche your Highnes that it may please your Majestie, that it may be enacted by your Highnes with the assente of the Lordes spirituall and temporall and the Comons in this present parliament assembled and by auctoritie of the same, that the mariage hertofore solempnysed bytwene your Highnes and the Lady Katheryne, being before lawfull wyf to prynce Arthure your elder brother, which by hym was carnally knowen as doth duely appere by sufficient prove in a lawfull proces had and made before Thomas by the sufferaunce of [Good'] nowe Archebisshopp of Canterbury and Metropolitane and prymate of all this Realme, shalbe by auctoritie of this present parliament diffyntyvly clerely and absolutely declared demed and adjudged to be agaynst the lawes of Almyglity God, and also accepted reputed and taken of noo value ne effecte, but utterlie voyde and adnychyled, and the sepacion therof made by the seid Archebisshop shalbe good and effectuall to all intentes and purposes, any licence dispensacion or any other acte or actes goinge afore or insuying the same or to the contrary therof in any wyse not withstondying; And that every suche licence dispensacion acte or actes thynge or thynges hertofore hade made don or to be don to the contrary therof shalbe voyde and of none effecte; and that the seid lady Katharyne shalbe from hensforth called and reputed only Dowager to prynce Arthure and not Quene of this Realme. And that the lawfull matrimonye had and solempnyzed bytwene your Highnes and your moste dere and entyerly beloved wyf Quene Anne shalbe establisshed, and taken for undowifull true syncere and pfecte ever hereafter, according to the juste judgement of the seid Thomas Archibisshop of Canturbury metropolitane and prymate of all this Realme, whose groundes of judgement have byn confirmed aswell by the hole Clergie of this Realme in both the Convocacions, and by both the Unyversities therof, as by the Unyversities of Bonony Padua Paris Orleance Toulouse Angiew and dyverse others, And also by the pryvate wrytynge of many right excellente well lerned men; whiche ground? soo confirmed and jugement of the seid Archebisshopp ensuyng the same, together with your mariage solempnysed bytwene your Highnes and your seid lawfull wyf Quene Anne, We your seid Subjectes both spirituall and temporall doo purely playnly constantly and firmely accepte approve and ratifie for good, and consonant to the lawes of Almyghty God without errour or defaute, mooste humble beseching your Majestie that it may be soo established for ever by your mooste gracious and royalt assente. And furthermore syns many inconvenyences hathe fallen aswell within this Realme as in others by reason of

marying within degrees of mariage prohibited by Gode lawes, that is to sey, The son to marye the mother or the

stepmother, the brother the sister, the father hys sonnes doughter or hys doughters doughter, or the son to mary the doughter of hys father procreate and borne by hys stepmother, or the son to mary hys aunte being hys fathers or mothers sister, or to mary hys uncles wyfe, or the father to mary his sonnes wyff, or the Brother to mary his brothers wyfe, or any man to mary hys wyfes doughter or hys wyfes sonnes doughter or hys wyfes doughters doughter or hys wyfes sister; whiche mariages altho' they be playnly prohybyte and detested by the lawes of God, yet never the lesse

at some tymes they have proceeded under colours of dispensacions by mannes power, which is but usurped and of right ought not to be graunted admytted ne allowed, for no man of what estate degree or condicion soo ever he be hath power to dispence with Goddes lawes, as all the Clergie of this Realme in the seid Covocacions and the most parte

BE IT THERFORE ENACTED by authoritie aforseid that no person or persons subjectes or reclauntes of this Realme or in

of all the famous Universities of Christendome and we also doo affyme and thynke:

Charles and the fact that the same and the s

The Marriage of the King and his Queen, Anne,

II. Prohibited Degrees of Marriage.

None can dispense with God's Law.

None shall marry within the prohibited Degrees,

any your Domynyons, of what estate degree or dignitie soo ever they be, shall frome hensforth mary within the seid degrees afore rehersed, what pretence socever shalbe made to the contrary therof; And in case any person or persons, of what estate dignitie degree or condicion soo ever they be, hath byn heretofore mariede within this Realme or in any the Kynges Domynyons within any the degrees above expressed, and by any the Archebishoppes Byshopes or Minysters of the Churche of Englonde be separate from the [boundes] of suche unlawfull mariage, that evy souche sepacyon, shalbe good laufull fyrme and permanent for ever, And not by any power auctoritie or meanes to be revoked or undone hereaster; And that the children proceeding & procreate under suche unlawfull mariage shall not be lawfull ne legittymate; any foren lawes licences dispensacions, or other thyng or thynges to the contrarye therof not withstondyng. And in case ther be any person or persones within this Realme or in any the Kynges Domynyons alfredy maryed

III. Persons already married shall be separated by Seutence of the Ordinary only.

within any the seid degrees above specified, and not yet separat frome the [boundes'] of suche unlawfull mariage, that then every suche person so unlawfully maried shalbe separatt by the diffinytyve sentence and jugement? of the Archebishones Bishoppes and other Mynysters of the Churche of Englande, and in other your Domynyons within the lymyttes of

theire jurisdictions and anctorities, and by none other power or auctoritie. And that all sentences and judgement? geven Without any and to be geven by any Archebissop Bishop or other mynyster of the churche of England, or in other the kynges Rome, &c. Domynyons within the lymyttes of theire jurisdiccions and auctoritie, shalbe diffynytyve firme good and effectuall to all intentes, and be observed and obeyed w'out suying any provocacions appeles prohibicions or other processe frome the Course of Rome to the derogacion therof, or contrarie to the acte made syns the begynnyng of this present parliament for *13 HeaVIII.c.20. restraynte of suche provocacions appeles phibicions and other processis.

AND ALSO BE IT ENACTED by auctoritie aforsoid that all the issue hade and procreate, or hereafter to be had The King's Issue and pereate, bytwene your Highnes and your seid moost dere and entyerly beloved wyfe Quene Anne, shalbe your lawfull childerne, and be inheritable and enherit accordyng to the course of enheritaunce and lawes of this Realme the Children. ymperiall Crowne of the same, with all dignities honours prehemynences prerogatyves auctorities and jurisdictions to the eame annexed or belonging, in as large and ample maner 28 your Highnes [to'] this Psent tyme hath the same as kyng of this Realme, the enheritaunce therof to be and remayne to your seid children and right heires in maner and forme as hereafter shalbe declared: That is to sey, fyrst the seld ymperiall Crowne and other the Pmisses shalbe to your Majestie Limitation of the and to your heires of your body lawfully begotten, that is to sey to the fyrst sonne of your body betwene your Highnes and your seid lawfull wyf Quene Anne begotten, and to the heires of the body of the same fyrste sonne lawfully begotten; And for defaulte of suche heires, then to the seconde sonne of your body and of the body of the seid Quene Anne begotten, and to the heires of the body of the seid seconde sonne lawfully begotten; and soo to every sonne of your body and of the body of the seid Quene Anne begotten, and to the heires of the bodye of every suche sonne begotten, according to the course of inheritaunce in that behalf. And yf yt shall happen your seid dere and entyerly beloved wyfe Quene Anne to decease without issue male of the body [of the body '] of your highnes to be gotten (whiche God defende) then the same imperiali Crowne and all other the Pmisses to be to your Majestie as is aforseid, and to the son and heire [male] of your body lawfully begotten and to the heires of the body of the same sonne and heire male lawfully begotten; And for defaute of suche issue then to your seconde sonne of your body lawfully begotten and to the heires of the body of the same secounde sonne lawfully begotten; And soo frome sone and heire male to sonne and heire male, and to the heires of the severall bodyes of every suche sonne and heire male to be gotten, according to the course of inheritaunce in lyke maner and forme as is above seid: And for defaute of suche sonnes of your body begotten, and of For Default of Son the heires of the severall bodyes of every suche sonnes lawfully begotten, that then the seid ymperiall Growne and other Elizabeth, and the the premisses shalbe to the issue female betwene your Majestie and your seid moste dere and entyerly beloved wyfe King's other fame Quene Anne begotten, That is sey; fyrste to the eldest issue female, which is the Lady Elizabeth nowe prynces and to the heires of her body lawfully begotten, and for defaute of suche issue then to the seconde issue female and to the heires of her body lawfully begotten; And soo frome issue female to issue female and to theire heires of theire bodyes one after another by course of inheritaunce according to theire ages, as the Crowne of Englonde hath byn accustomed and ought to goo in casez when there be heires females to the same: And for defaute of suche issue then the seid ymperiall Crowne and all other the Pmisses shalbe in the right heires of your Highnes for ever.

For Proclamation

ny Person who shall maliciously do writing by Writing, &c. to the Peril of the King, or to the Prejudice of his Marriage with lucen Anne, or of

AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED by authoritic aforseid that on this side the fyrst day of Maij next comyng, polarizations shalbe made in all Shires within this Realme of the tenour and content? of this Acte; And yf any psone or psones of whate estate dignitic or condicion soo ever they be, subjecte or rescant within this Realme or els where within any the Kynges Domynyons, after the seid fyrst day of Maye by wrytyng or impryntyng or by any exterior acte or dede, maliciously procure or doo or cause to be procured or don any thynge or thynges to the perell of your moste royall person, or maliciously [gave*] occasion by wrytyng prynt dede or acte wherby your Highnes myght be disturbed or interrupted of the Crowne of this Realme, or by wrytyng prynt dede or acte procure or doo or cause to be procured or done any thynge or thynges to the prejudyce Sclaunder dysturbaunce or derogacyon of the seyd lawfull matrymonye solempnysed betwene your Majestye & the seyd Quene Anne, or to the pyll slaunder or disherison of any the issues and this Act, declared heires of your Highnes being lymytted by this acte to enherite and to be inheritable to the Crowne of this Realme in suche forme as is aforseid, wherby any suche issues or heires of your Highnes myght be distroyed dysturbed or interupted in body or title of inheritaunce to the Crowne of this Realme as to theym is lymytted in this acte in forme above rehersed, that then every suche persone and persones of what estate degre or condicion they be of, subjecte or reseant within this Realme, and theire [aydowers 1] counsaylours mayntenours and abbettours and every of theym, for every suche offence shalbe adjuged high traytours, and every suche offence shall be adjudged high treason, and the offendour and theire aydours counsaylours mayntenours and abettours and everye of theym, being lawfully convycte of suche offence by presentment verdicte confession or proces according to the customes and lawes of this Realine, shall suffer paynes of dethe as in cases of high treason. And that also every suche offender being convicte as is aforseid shall lose and forfette, to your Highnes and to your heires kynges of this Realme, all suche Manours Land? Tenement? Rentis Annuyties and Hereditament? whiche they hade in possession as owners or were sole seased of by or in any right title or meanes, or any other person or persones had to theire use, of any estate of inheritaunce at the day of suche Treasons and offences by theym comytted and done; And shall also losse and forfayte to your Highnes and to your seid heires aswell almaner suche estatis of frehold and interest? for yeres of Land? and Rent? us all theire good? cattalls and debites which they had at the tyme of convyccion or attaynder of any suche offence: Savyng always in every person and persons and bodyes politike to theire Heires assignes and successours and every of theym, other than suche psons as shalbe soo convycte and theire heires and successours and all other claymyng to theire uses, all suche right title use

interest possession condicion rente fees offices añuyties and [comyns'] which they or any of theym shall happen to have in to of [apon'] any suche Manours Lande Tenemente Rentes anuyties or Hereditamentis that shall so happen to be loste & forfayte by reason of attayndre for any the Treasons and offences above reherced at any tyme before the seid treasons and offences comytted.

VI.
Persons committing
such Offences, by
word only, declared
to be guilty of Misprision of Tresson.

And BE IT FURTHER ENACTED by authoritie aforsed that if any person or persones after the seid first day of Maye by any word? without wrytyng or any exterior dede or afte maliciously and obstinately publishe devulge or utter any thynge or thynges to the perell of your Highnes, or to the slaunder or prejudice of the seid matrymonye solempnysed bytwene your Highnes and the seid Quene Anne, or to the sclaunder or disherison of the issue and heires of your body begotten and to be gotten of the seid Quene Anne, or any other your lawfull heires whiche shalbe inheritable to the Crowne of this Realme as is afore lymytted by this afte, that then every suche offence shalbe taken and adjuged for mesprision of treason; And that every pson and persons of whate estate degre or condicion soo ever they be, subjects or reseant within this Realme or in any the Kynges Domynyous soo doing and offendyng, and being [herof*] lawfully convycte by presentment verdicte processe or confession, shall suffer imprisonment of theire bodyes at the Kynges wyll, and shall losse aswell all theire good? catallis and debt? as all suche interesses and estates of freholde or for yeres which any suche offenders shall have of or in any Lond? Rent? or Heredytament? what soo ever at the tyme of convyccion and attayndre of suche offence.

VII. Such Offenders shall not have any Privilege of Sanctuary.

And he it also exacted by authoritic aforseid that not person [or] persons offendyng in any of the Treasons or Mesprisions conteyned and lymytted by this afte shall in any wyse have or enjoie the pryvylege or immunytic of any maner sanctuaries, within this Realme or els where within any the Kynges Domynyons, but shall utterly [losse*] and be excluded of the same; any use custome graunt prescripcion confirmacion or any other thynge or thynges to the contrary therof in any wyse notwithstondyng.

VIII.
Upon the King's
Demie, Issue Male
under 18, or Female
under 16, shall be under the
Guardianship of
their Mother and a
Council.

AND BE IT ALSO ENACTED by audioritic aforseid, that yf your Majestie shulde happen to discesse, before any suche your issue and heire male whiche shulde inherite the Crowne of this Realme shalbe of hys age of xviij yeres, or before suche your issue and heire female whiche shuld inherite the Crowne of this Realme shalbe maried or be of the age of xvi yeres (which Almyghty God defende), that then your seid issue and heire male to the Crowne so being within the seid age of xviij yeres, or your seid issue and heire female to the Crowne unmaryed or within the seid age of xvi yeres, shalbe and remayne, unto suche tyme as suche issues and heires shall come to theire seid severall ages afore lymytted, at and in the governaunce of theire naturall mother, she lyvyng, with suche others counsaylours of your Realme as your Majestie in your lyf tyme shall depute and assigne by your wyll or otherwyse for the same without contradiction of any person or persones to the contrary therof: And yf any peon or peones by wrytyng or exterior dede or afte procure or doo or cause to be procured or done any thynge or thynges to the lett or disturbatunce of the same, that then every suche offence shalbe high treason and the offenders being therof convycte shall suffer suche paynes of deth and losses of inheritaunce frehold? interest? for yeres goodes catallis and debtes in suche maner and forme as is above specified in cases of treason afore mencioned.

Penalty on all Opposers thereof, High Treason.

IX.
All Subjects shall be sworn to performance of this Act, on Pain of Misprision of Treason,

AND for the more sure establishement of the succession of your moste Royali Majestie according to the tenour and forme of this Acte, Be it further enacted by auctoritie aforseid, that as well all the nobles of your Realme spirituall and temporall, as all other your subjectes now lyvyng and being or that hereafter shalbe at theire full ages, by the comaundement of your Majestie or of your heires at all tymes hereafter frome tyme to tyme when it shall please your Highnes or your heires to appoynt, shall make a corporall othe in the presence of your Highnes or your heires, or before suche other as your Majestie or your heires wyll depute for the same, that they shall truly firmely and constantly without fraude or gyle observe fulfyll maynteyne defende and kepe to theyre cunyng wytte and uttermoste of theire powers the hole effect? and contentes of this present acte; And that all maner your subjectes aswell spirituall as temporall, suying lyveray restitucions or oter le mayn out of the handes of your Highnes or of your heires or doing any fealtie to your Highnes or to your heires by reason of tenure of theire Landes, shall swere a lyke corporall othe that they and every of theyme w'out fraude or gyle to their cunyng wytte and uttermoost of theire poweres shall truly fermelye and constantly observe fulfyll maynteyne defende and kepe the effectes and contents conteyned and specified in this acte or in any parte therof; And that they nor any of theym shall herafter have any lyverayes oter le mayne or restitucion out of your hand? nor out of the handes of your heires, tyll they have made the seid corporall othe in forme above rehersed. And yf any person or persones, being commanded by auctoritie of this acte to take the seid othe afore lymysted, obstynatly refuse that to doo in contempt of this acte, that then every suche person soo doing to be taken and accepted for offendour in mesprision of high treason; And that every suche refusall shalbe demed and adjuged mesprysion of high treason, and the offendour therin to suffer suche paynes and imprisonment losses and forfaytures and also lose privileges of sanctuaries in lyke maner and forme as is above mencioned for the mesprisions of treasons afore lymytted by this acte.

What Marriages within this Act.

[See § II.]

PROVIDED alwayes that the article in this afte conteyned confinying prohibicions of mariages within the degrees afore mencioned in this afte, shall alwayes be taken interpreted and expounded of suche mariages where mariages were solempnysed and carnall knowlege was hade.

therof O.

¹ commons O.

nor O.

^{*} пров О.